

Lawgics By Nidhi, Advocate



Serial No.: 132 Dt.: 20-07-2023

Section 128 of CGST Act, 2017







128. Power to waive penalty or fee or both.

The Government may, by notification, waive in part or full, any penalty referred to in section 122 or section 123 or section 125 or any late fee referred to in section 47 for such class of taxpayers and under such mitigating circumstances as may be specified therein on the recommendations of the Council.

Our Interpretation

Section 128

This section empowers Government to waive penalty for certain class of taxpayers or under certain circumstances.

This section provides for waiver of:

- penalty leviable under section 122 or section 123 or section 125, or
- late fee payable under section 47;

to those classes of taxpayers or under such mitigating factors as notified by the Government.

A series of notifications have been issued in the past for reduction of late fees with regard to filing of GSTR-3B, GSTR-1, GSTR-5, GSTR-5A, and GSTR-6. Few of the latest notifications for waiver of late fees are tabulated as under:

Notification No.	The registered persons who fail to file GSTR-4 for the quarters from July' 2017 to March'	
02/2023-Central Tax	2019 or for the financial years from 2019-20 to 2021-22 by the respective due dates	
dated 31.03.2023	could file their GSTR-4 between 01.04.2023 to 30.06.2023 by just depositing late fees of	
	Rs.250/- under CGST and Rs.250/- under SGST. NIL late fee is payable if the total	
	amount of tax payable in the said return is NIL.	
Notification No. 07/2023-Central Tax dated 31.03.2023	Late fees on GSTR-9, leviable for the financial year 2022-23 onwards:	
	Class of registered persons	Amount of late fees
	Registered persons having an aggregate	Rs.25.00 per day, subject to a maximum
	turnover of up to Rs.5.00 crores in the	of an amount calculated at 0.02 percent
	relevant financial year	of turnover in the State or Union
		territory
	Registered persons having an aggregate	Rs.50.00 per day, subject to a maximum
	turnover of more than Rs.5.00 crores	of an amount calculated at 0.02 percent
	and upto Rs.20.00 Crore in the relevant	of turnover in the State or Union
	financial year	territory
	Amnesty to GSTR-9 non-filers:	
	The registered persons who failed to file GSTR-9 by the due date for any of the financial	
	years 2017-18, 2018-19, 2019-20, 2020- 21 or 2021-22, can file the same between	
	01.04.2023 to 30.06.2023 on payment of the total amount of late fees of Rs. 10,000/-	
	under CGST and Rs. 10,000/- under SGST.	
Notification No.	Taxpayers who failed to file the final return in GSTR-10 by the due date could file the	
08/2023-Central Tax	same between 01.04.2023 to 30.06.2023 with late fees of Rs. 500/- under CGST and Rs.	
dated 31.03.2023	500/- under SGST.	

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